CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

31 March 2025

Commercial Registration: 55133 (registered with Central Bank of Bahrain as a retail

Islamic bank).

Office: Bahrain Financial Harbour

GFH Tower

PO Box 60002, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

Directors: Hisham Ahmed Al Rayes – Chairman

Sh. Ahmed Bin Isa Khalifa Al Khalifa - Vice Chairman

Ali Murad

H.E. Ayman Tawfeeq Almoayed

Dawood Alghoul

Sh. Isa Bin Khalid Al Khalifa Mazen Ibrahim Abdulkarim Reyadh Eid Al Yaqoob Yusuf Abdulla Taqi Salah Abdulla Sharif

Chief Executive Officer: Sattam Sulaiman Algosaibi

Board Secretary: Mohammed Abdulla Saleh

External Auditors: KPMG Fakhro, Bahrain

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

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Independent auditors' report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial information

To the Board of Directors of Khaleeji Bank B.S.C.

Kingdom of Bahrain

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 31 March 2025 condensed consolidated interim financial information of Khaleeji Bank B.S.C. (the "Bank") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group"), which comprises:

- the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of income for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of income and attribution related to quasi-equity for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in owners' equity for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in off-balance sheet assets under management for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025; and
- notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial information.

The Board of Directors of the Bank is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this condensed consolidated interim financial information in accordance with FAS 41, "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed consolidated interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Auditing standards for Islamic Financial Institutions and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 31 March 2025 condensed consolidated interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with FAS 41, "Interim Financial Reporting".

11 May 2025

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at 31 March 2025

| | Note | 31 March 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) | 31 December 2024 BD '000 (Audited) |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Cash and bank balances | | 56,896 | 105,446 |
| Placements with financial institutions | | 74,565 | 71,017 |
| Investment in sukuk | 7 | 456,907 | 502,139 |
| Financing contracts | 8 | 764,265 | 721,167 |
| Investment securities | 9 | 20,909 | 20,895 |
| Investment in real estate | 10 | 42,403 | 39,838 |
| Equity accounted investees | 11 | 6,516 | 6,516 |
| Other assets | 12 | 26,810 | 25,549 |
| Property and equipment | | 3,379 | 3,562 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 1,452,650 | 1,496,129 |
| | Г | | |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Placements from financial institutions | | 105,854 | 134,971 |
| Placements from non-financial institutions and individuals | | 249,622 | 329,815 |
| Term financing from financial institutions | | 220,369 | 245,526 |
| Customers' current accounts | | 111,106 | 117,372 |
| Other liabilities | 13 | 21,619 | 20,602 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | 708,570 | 848,286 |
| QUASI-EQUITY | | | |
| - From financial institutions | Libery 18 | 138,557 | 10,662 |
| - From non-financial institutions and individuals | | 479,587 | 508,534 |
| TOTAL QUASI-EQUITY | 14 | 618,144 | 519,196 |
| OWNERS' EQUITY | | | |
| Share capital | 15 | 113,044 | 113,044 |
| Statutory reserve | 13 | 13,460 | 13,460 |
| Treasury shares | | (6,254) | (6,254) |
| Investment fair value reserve | | (5,593) | (5,816) |
| Retained earnings | | 10,692 | 13,626 |
| Equity attributable to Bank's shareholders | | 125,349 | 128,060 |
| Non-controlling interest | | 587 | 587 |
| TOTAL OWNERS' EQUITY | | 125,936 | 128,647 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES, QUASI-EQUITY AND OWNERS' | | | |
| EQUITY | | 1,452,650 | 1,496,129 |

The Board of Directors approved the condensed consolidated interim financial information on 11 May 2025 and signed on its behalf by:

Hisham Ahmed Al Rayes

Chairman

Sh. Ahmed Bin Isa Al Khalifa

Vice Chairman

Sattam Sulaiman Algosaibi Chief Executive Officer

The accompanying notes 1 to 27 form an integral part of this condensed consolidated interim financial information.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

| | Note | Three months ended 31 March 2025 | Three months ended 31 March 2024 BD '000 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| | | BD '000 (Reviewed) | (Reviewed) |
| Income from financing contracts | | 12,149 | 11,765 |
| Income from placements with financial institutions Income from sukuk | | 1,265 5,213 | 2,024 7,293 |
| Finance expense on placements from financial institutions, | | | |
| non-financial institutions and individuals Finance expense on term financing from financial institutions | | (5,760) (3,036) | (7,276) (4,203) |
| Timanee expense on term intaining from intainial mettations | | (0,000) | (1,200) |
| Net finance income | | 9,831 | 9,603 |
| Income from investment securities | | - | 304 |
| Income from investment in real estate, net | 17 | 4,455 | 1,557 |
| Share of loss from equity accounted investees Fees and other income, net | 18 | 783 | (242) 1,680 |
| | | | |
| TOTAL INCOME | | 15,069 | 12,902 |
| | | | |
| Staff cost | | 2,506 | 1,839 |
| Other operating expenses | | 2,768 | 2,032 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | | 5,274 | 3,871 |
| Profit before impairment allowances and attribution to | | | |
| quasi-equity | 40 | 9,795 | 9,031 |
| Allowances for impairment and expected credit losses, net | 19 | (1,495) | (789) |
| Profit before attribution to quasi-equity | | 8,300 | 8,242 |
| Less: Net profit attributable to quasi-equity | | (5,057) | (5,234) |
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | | 3,243 | 3,008 |
| Attributable to: | 1 | | |
| Bank's shareholders | | 3,243 | 3,008 |
| Non-controlling interest | 6 Yes 11 | <u>-</u> | - |
| | | 3,243 | 3,008 |
| Earnings per share | | | |
| Basic and diluted earnings per share (fils) | 20 | 3.00 | 3.69 |
| M | | (1) | |
| Hisham Ahmed Al Rayes Sh. Ahmed Bin Isa Al Khal | ifa | / Sattam Sulaim | an Algosaihi |
| Chairman Vice Chairman | nu . | Chief Executiv | |

The accompanying notes 1 to 27 form an integral part of this condensed consolidated interim financial information.

CONDESNED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

| | Three months ended 31 March 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) | Three months ended 31 March 2024 BD '000 (Reviewed) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Profit for the period | 3,243 | 3,008 |
| Other comprehensive income Items that are or may subsequently be classified to statement of income | | |
| Fair value changes on debt investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income Fair value changes on equity investments carried at fair value | 253 | 103 |
| through other comprehensive income - Less: Attributable to quasi-equity | 28 (58) | (238) 52 |
| Total other comprehensive income for the period | 223 | (83) |
| Total comprehensive income | 3,466 | 2,925 |
| Attributable to: Bank's shareholders Non-controlling interest | 3,466 | 2,925 |
| | 3,466 | 2,925 |

The accompanying notes 1 to 27 form an integral part of this condensed consolidated interim financial information.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME AND ATTRIBUTION RELATED TO QUASI-EQUITY

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

| | Note | Three months ended 31 March 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) | Three months ended 31 March 2024 BD '000 (Reviewed) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Profit before impairment allowances and attribution to quasi- equity | | 9,795 | 9,031 |
| Adjusted for: | | 3,730 | 3,001 |
| Less: Income not attributable to quasi-equity | | (5,238) | (3,299) |
| Add: Finance expense on due to FIs and non-FIs | | 8,796 | 11,479 |
| Add: Expenses not attributable to quasi-equity Less: Institution's share of income for its own/ share of | | 5,274 | 3,871 |
| investments Less: Allowances for impairment and expected credit | | (12,642) | (15,466) |
| losses, net – attributable to quasi-equity | | 611 | 860 |
| Total income available for quasi-equity holders | | 6,596 | 6,476 |
| Profit equalization reserve – net movement | - | - | - |
| Total income attributable to quasi-equity holders | - | 6,596 | 6,476 |
| Less: Mudarib's share | | (1,312) | (1,215) |
| Less: Wakala incentive | = | (227) | (27) |
| Net income attributable to quasi-equity | | 5,057 | 5,234 |
| Investment risk reserve - net movement | - | - | - |
| Profit attributable to quasi-equity | | 5,057 | 5,234 |
| Other comprehensive income that may subsequently be classified to statement of income - attributable to quasi-equity | - | 58 | (52) |
| Total comprehensive income – attributable to quasi-equity | | 5,115 | 5,182 |
| Add: Other comprehensive income not subject to immediate distribution | - | (58) | 52 |
| Total comprehensive income subject to immediate distribution | | 5,057 | 5,234 |

The accompanying notes 1 to 27 form an integral part of this condensed consolidated interim financial information.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

| | | Equity attributable to Bank's shareholders | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 31 March 2025 (Reviewed) | Share capital | Statutory reserve | Treasury shares | Investment fair value reserve | Retained earnings | Total | Non- controlling interest | Total owners' equity |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| 5.1 | | 40.400 | (2.274) | (= 0.40) | 40.000 | 400.000 | | 40004 |
| Balance at 1 January 2025 | 113,044 | 13,460 | (6,254) | (5,816) | 13,626 | 128,060 | 587 | 128,647 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | - | 3,243 | 3,243 | - | 3,243 |
| Other comprehensive income | - | - | - | 223 | - | 223 | - | 223 |
| Total comprehensive income for the | | | | | | | | |
| period | - | - | - | 223 | 3,243 | 3,466 | - | 3,466 |
| Transfer to Zakah fund | - | - | - | - | (828) | (828) | - | (828) |
| Dividend declared for 2024 (Note 21 b) | - | - | - | - | (5,414) | (5,414) | - | (5,414) |
| Parent's contribution towards staff | | | | | | | | |
| incentive scheme | - | - | - | - | 65 | 65 | - | 65 |
| Balance at 31 March 2025 | 113,044 | 13,460 | (6,254) | (5,593) | 10,692 | 125,349 | 587 | 125,936 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Continued)

Balance at 1 January 2024
Profit for the period
Other comprehensive income
Total comprehensive income for
the period
Transfer to Zakah fund
Redemption of AT1
Conversion of AT1 (Note 15)
Sale of shares in subsidiary
Balance at 31 March 2024

| | Equi | ity attributabl | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| Share | Statutory | Treasury | Investment | Retained | Total | Perpetual | Non- | Total |
| capital | reserve | shares | fair value | earnings | | Mudaraba | controlling | owners' |
| | | | reserve | | | (AT1) | interest | equity |
| BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 84,783 | 12,410 | (6,254) | (7,165) | 17,719 | 101,493 | 47,222 | 8,679 | 157,394 |
| - | - | - | - | 3,008 | 3,008 | - | - | 3,008 |
| - | - | - | (83) | - | (83) | - | - | (83) |
| | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | - | (83) | 3,008 | 2,925 | - | - | 2,925 |
| - | - | - | - | (768) | (768) | - | - | (768) |
| - | - | - | - | (12,778) | (12,778) | (18,961) | - | (31,739) |
| 28,261 | - | - | - | - | 28,261 | (28,261) | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8,092) | (8,092) |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 113,044 | 12,410 | (6,254) | (7,248) | 7,181 | 119,133 | - | 587 | 119,720 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWSFor the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

| | Three months ended 31 March 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) | Three months ended 31 March 2024 BD '000 (Reviewed) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Profit for the period Adjustments: | 3,243 | 3,008 |
| Depreciation | 413 | 432 |
| Finance expenses on term financing | 3,036 | 4,203 |
| Allowances for impairment and expected credit losses, net Amortization of premium/discount on sukuk | 1,495 572 | 789 128 |
| Fair value gains | - | (39) |
| Foreign exchange revaluation | (343) | (285) |
| Amortization of right-of-use asset Investment securities income | 101 | 94 (129) |
| Gain on sale of investment in sukuk | (8) | (525) |
| Gain on sale of investment in real estate | (4,336) | (1,820) |
| Share of results of associates, net | - | 242 |
| Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities | 4,173 | 6,098 |
| Mandatory reserve with Central Bank of Bahrain | 394 | 630 |
| Financing contracts | (33,359) | (72,948) |
| Other assets | (1,260) | (989) |
| Customers' current accounts | (6,266) | 6,237 |
| Other liabilities | 1,824 | (3,574) |
| Placements from financial institutions | (29,117) | (60,672) |
| Placements from non-financial institutions and individuals | (80,193) | 80,015 |
| Quasi-equity | 98,948 | (57,609) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (44,856) | (102,812) |
| INVESTING A STRUCTED | | |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES | (00,000) | (50.400) |
| Purchase of sukuk | (22,620) | (52,120) |
| Proceeds from sale / redemption of sukuk | 63,662 | 46,234 |
| Proceeds from Sale / (purchase) of investment in real estate | - | 21,800 256 |
| Proceeds from disposal / redemption of investment securities Purchase of property and equipment, net | (52) | (101) |
| Net movement in margin call | 98 | 996 |
| Not movement in margin can | 30 | 330 |
| Net cash generated from investing activities | 41,088 | 17,065 |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Drawdown of term financing, net | (32,291) | (1,703) |
| Finance expenses paid on term financing | (3,036) | (4,203) |
| Dividends paid | (5,414) | - |
| Redemption of AT1 Capital | - | (31,739) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (40,741) | (37,645) |
| | | |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (44,509) | (123,392) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period | 138,904 | 202,371 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period | 94,395 | 78,979 |
| | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprises:* | | |
| Cash and bank balances (excluding CBB reserve) | 25,332 | 9,344 |
| Placement with financial institutions with original maturities of 90 days or less | 60.005 | 22.225 |
| (excluding margin call account) | 69,063 | 69,635 |
| | 94,395 | 78,979 |

^{*} Cash and cash equivalents is net of the expected credit loss of BD Nil thousand (31 March 2024: BD Nil thousand). The accompanying notes 1 to 27 form an integral part of this condensed consolidated interim financial information.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OFF-BALANCE-SHEET ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

| Investment in real estate | Three months ended 31 March 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) | Three months ended 31 March 2024 BD '000 (Reviewed) |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Balance at 1 January | 1,533 | 1,533 |
| Additions | - | - |
| Recoveries / disposals / withdrawals / expenses | - | - |
| Net movement | 1,533 | 1,533 |
| Bank's management share | - | - |
| Distributions | - | - |
| Balance at 31 March | 1,533 | 1,533 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

1 REPORTING ENTITY

Khaleeji Bank B.S.C. (the "Bank"), a public shareholding company, was incorporated on 24 November 2004 in the Kingdom of Bahrain under Commercial Registration No. 55133. The Bank operates under an Islamic retail license granted by the Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB"). The Bank's shares are listed on the Bahrain Bourse.

82.95% (31 December 2024: 82.95%) of the ordinary shares of the Bank are held by GFH Financial Group B.S.C. (the "Parent"), a Bahraini incorporated investment bank operating under an Islamic wholesale banking license issued by the Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB") and whose shares are listed on Bahrain Bourse, Boursa Kuwait, Dubai Financial Markets ("DFM") and Abu Dhabi Securities Exchange ("ADX"). During March 2024, the Parent sold 25% (282,610,178 shares) of its stake in Khaleeji Bank B.S.C. to Southern Star Investments W.L.L., a quasi-government owned company. Subsequently, the Parent repurchased those shares in September 2024. Additionally, in May 2024, the Parent sold 6.11% (69,057,399 shares) of its stake to Royal Humanitarian Foundation.

The condensed consolidated interim financial information comprises results of the Bank and its subsidiaries (together the "Group").

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND PRESENTATION

The condensed consolidated interim financial information of the Group has been prepared in accordance with Financial Accounting Standard FAS 41, Interim Financial Reporting ("FAS 41") issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation of Islamic Financial Institutions ("AAOIFI").

The condensed consolidated interim financial information of the Group does not contain all information and disclosures required for the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance since the last annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

These consolidated financial information are presented in Bahraini Dinars, being the functional and presentation currency of the Bank, rounded to the nearest thousand [BD '000], except where otherwise indicated.

Comparatives

The condensed consolidated interim financial information is reviewed, not audited. The comparatives for the condensed consolidated statement of financial position have been extracted from the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 and comparatives for the condensed consolidated statements of income, the condensed consolidated statement of income and attribution related to quasi-equity, the condensed consolidated statement of changes in off-balance sheet assets under management, changes in owners' equity and cash flows, have been extracted from the reviewed condensed consolidated interim financial information for the three months ended 31 March 2024.

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies and methods of computation applied by the Group in the preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial information are the same as those used in the preparation of the Group's last audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

A. Relevant new standards, amendments, and interpretations issued but not yet effective

1) FAS 45: Quasi-Equity (Including Investment Accounts)

AAOIFI has issued Financial Accounting Standard (FAS) 45 "Quasi-Equity (Including Investment Accounts)" during 2023. The objective of this standard is to establish the principles for identifying, measuring, and presenting "quasi-equity" instruments in the financial statements of Islamic Financial Institutions "IFIs".

The standard prescribes the principles of financial reporting to participatory investment instruments (including investment accounts) in which an IFI controls underlying assets (mostly, as working partner), on behalf of the stakeholders other than owner's equity. This standard provides the overall criteria for on-balance sheet accounting for participatory investment instruments and quasi-equity, as well as, pooling, recognition, derecognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure for quasi-equity.

This standard shall be effective for the financial reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026 with an option to early adopt.

The Group does not expect any significant impact on financial statement on the adoption of this standard

2) FAS 46: Off-Balance-Sheet Assets Under Management

AAOIFI has issued Financial Accounting Standard ("FAS") 46 "Off-Balance-Sheet Assets Under Management" during 2023. The objective of this standard is to establish principles and rules for recognition, measurement, disclosure, and derecognition of off-balance-sheet assets under management, based on Shari'a and international best practices. The standard aims to improve transparency, comparability, accountability, and governance of financial reporting related to off-balance-sheet assets under management.

This standard is applicable to all IFIs with fiduciary responsibilities over asset(s) without control, except for the following:

The participants' Takaful fund and / or participants' investment fund of a Takaful institution; and An investment fund managed by an institution, being a separate legal entity, which is subject to financial reporting in line with the requirements of the respective AAOIFI FAS.

This standard shall be effective for the financial reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026 with an option to early adopt.

This standard shall be effective for the financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026 with an option to early adopt. This standard shall be adopted at the same time as adoption of FAS 45 "Quasi-Equity (Including Investment Accounts)".

The Group does not expect any significant impact on financial statement on the adoption of this standard.

3) FAS 47: Transfer of Assets Between Investment Pools

AAOIFI has issued Financial Accounting Standard ("FAS") 47 "Transfer of Assets Between Investment Pools" during 2023. The objective of this standard is to establish guidance on the accounting treatment and disclosures for transfers of assets between investment pools that are managed by the same institution or its related parties. The standard applies to transfers of assets that are not part of a business combination, a disposal of a business, or a restructuring of an institution.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

- 3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)
 - A. Relevant new standards, amendments, and interpretations issued but not yet effective (continued)
 - 3 FAS 47: Transfer of Assets Between Investment Pools (continued)

The standard defines an investment pool as a group of assets that are managed together to achieve a common investment objective, such as a fund, a portfolio, or a trust. The standard also defines a transfer of assets as a transaction or event that results in a change in the legal ownership or economic substance of the assets, such as a sale, a contribution, a distribution, or a reclassification.

The transfer of assets between investment pools should be accounted for based on the substance of the transaction and the terms and conditions of the transfer agreement. The standard classifies transfers of assets into three categories: transfers at fair value, transfers at carrying amount, and transfers at other than fair value or carrying amount. The standard also specifies the disclosure requirements for transfers of assets between investment pools.

This standard shall be effective for the financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026 with an option to early adopt.

The Group does not expect any significant impact on financial statement on the adoption of this standard.

4) FAS 48: Promotional Gifts and Prizes

This standard prescribes accounting and financial reporting requirements applicable to promotional gifts and prizes awarded by the Islamic financial institutions. The standard categorizes them into a) promotional gifts where entitlement occurs instantly; b) promotional prizes that are announced in advance to be awarded at a future date and c) loyalty programs where the obligation is accumulated over the period.

This standard is effective for the financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026, with an option to early adopt.

The Group does not expect any significant impact on the adoption of this standard.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

4 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the Group's last audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

5 ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

Preparation of condensed consolidated interim financial information requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The areas of significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were similar to those applied to the Group's audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

6 SEASONALITY

The Bank does not have significant income of a seasonal nature. However, given the inherent nature of the banking business and changes in market benchmark rates, the results reported in one period may not be directly comparable to those of other periods.

7 INVESTMENT IN SUKUK

| | 31 March 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) | 31 December 2024 BD '000 (Audited) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Debt type instruments - at amortised cost | | |
| - Quoted sukuk* | 373,615 | 419,267 |
| - Unquoted sukuk | 1,317 | 1,317 |
| Less: impairment allowance | (1,996) | (2,096) |
| Debt type instruments - at fair value through other comprehensive income - Quoted sukuk** | 54,822 | 54,502 |
| Equity type instruments - at fair value through other comprehensive income | | |
| - Quoted sukuk | 29,149 | 29,149 |
| | 456,907 | 502,139 |

^{*} As of 31 March 2025, out of sukuk of BD 373,615 thousand (31 December 2024: BD 419,267 thousand), BD 229,868 thousand (31 December 2024: BD 272,028 thousand) were pledged against term financing from financial institutions of BD 213,236 thousand (31 December 2024: BD 245,526 thousand).

^{**} Fair value loss reserve amounted to BD 4,642 thousand (31 December 2024: BD 4,895 thousand). The impairment expense on debt type instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income amounted to BD Nil thousand (31 March 2024: BD Nil thousand). The expenses is recognised in the investment fair value reserve in the statement of changes in owners' equity.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

8 FINANCING CONTRACTS

2024 2025 BD '000 BD '000 (Reviewed) (Audited) 461,883 491,297 Murabaha (net of deferred profit)* Mudaraba 6,730 6,818 315,246 244,043 ljarah assets **Gross financing contracts** 783,859 742,158 Less: Impairment allowance (19,594)(20,991)764,265 **Net financing contracts** 721,167

The movement on impairment allowances is as follows:

| 31 March 2025 (Reviewed) | Stage 1 BD '000 | Stage 2 BD '000 | Stage 3 BD '000 | POCI* BD '000 | Total BD '000 |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Gross financing contracts | 649,521 | 67,860 | 64,972 | 1,506 | 783,859 |
| Less: Expected credit losses allowance | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2025 | 933 | 4,364 | 15,242 | 452 | 20,991 |
| Net movement between stages | (600) | 70 | 530 | - | - |
| Net charge | 810 | (357) | 1,019 | 13 | 1,485 |
| Write-off | - | - | (2,882) | - | (2,882) |
| Expected credit losses allowance | | | | | |
| at 31 March 2025 | 1,143 | 4,077 | 13,909 | 465 | 19,594 |
| Net financing contracts | 648,378 | 63,783 | 51,063 | 1,041 | 764,265 |

| 31 December 2024 (Audited) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gross financing contracts Less: Expected credit losses allowance |
| At 1 January 2024 |
| Net movement between stages Net charge |
| Write-off |
| Expected credit losses allowance at 31 December 2024 |
| Net financing contracts |

| Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | POCI* | Total |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BD '000 |
| | | | | |
| 613,372 | 71,084 | 56,196 | 1,506 | 742,158 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| 1,709 | 5,717 | 15,200 | 325 | 22,951 |
| 3,442 | (4,224) | 782 | _ | _ |
| , | , , | | | |
| (4,218) | 2,871 | 2,652 | 127 | 1,432 |
| - | - | (3,392) | - | (3,392) |
| | | | | |
| 933 | 4,364 | 15,242 | 452 | 20,991 |
| 612,439 | 66,720 | 40,954 | 1,054 | 721,167 |

31 December

31 March

^{*}Murabaha financing assets are net of deferred profits of BD 25,262 thousand (31 December 2024: BD 15,718 thousand).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

- 8 FINANCING CONTRACTS (continued)
 - * Purchased or originated credit impaired (POCI) assets are initially recognised at their fair value and subsequently remeasured for any change in ECL or expected recoverable amounts. The POCI assets are currently carried at 34.53% (31 December 2024:24.17%) compared to their original contractual outstanding amounts. On a cumulative basis, the impaired assets (Stage 3 and POCI) are carried at 70.57% (31 December 2024: 69.39%) compared to their original contractual outstanding amounts.

9 INVESTMENT SECURITIES

Equity type instruments:

At fair value through other comprehensive income - Unquoted equity securities

| 31 March | 31 December |
|------------|-------------|
| 2025 | 2024 |
| BD '000 | BD '000 |
| (Reviewed) | (Audited) |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 20,909 | 20,895 |
| | |
| 20,909 | 20,895 |

10 INVESTMENT IN REAL ESTATE

Development property Investment property* Trading property**

| 31 March 2025 BD '000 | 31 December 2024 BD '000 |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (Reviewed) | (Audited) |
| 3,434 22,185 16,784 | 7,774 32,064 |
| 42,403 | 39,838 |

^{*} Includes Bank's share in 3 plots of lands and a building with carrying value of BD 19,348 thousand (31 December 2024: BD 19,408 thousand) for which the title deeds are in the name of a third party held for beneficial interest of the Bank.

11 EQUITY ACCOUNTED INVESTEES

| At beginning of the period Addition Sale | |
|----------------------------------------------------|--|
| Share of loss for the period At end of the period | |

| 31 March | 31 December |
|------------|-------------|
| 2025 | 2024 |
| BD '000 | BD '000 |
| (Reviewed) | (Audited) |
| 6,516 | 24,689 |
| - | 3,128 |
| - | (20,797) |
| - | (504) |
| | |
| 6,516 | 6,516 |

^{**}Includes Bank's share in 164 flats with carrying value of BD 16,784 thousand (31 December 2024: BD Nil thousand) for which the title deeds are in the name of a third party held for beneficial interest of the Bank.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

12 OTHER ASSETS

| | 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) | 2024 BD '000 (Audited) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Repossessed assets | 5,387 | 5,465 |
| Profit accrued on Sukuk | 7,079 | 6,428 |
| Receivable from customers* | 7,412 | 7,412 |
| Right-of-use assets (Note 12.1) | 1,039 | 1,069 |
| Prepaid expenses | 1,397 | 803 |
| Due from investments | 410 | 454 |
| Other receivables | 4,086 | 3,918 |
| | 26,810 | 25,549 |

31 December

31 December

2024

20,602

31 March

2025

21,619

31 March

12.1 Below are further details related to the right-of-use assets:

| | 31 March | 31 December |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| | (Reviewed) | (Audited) |
| Balance as at beginning of the period Additional right-of-use assets for the period, net Amortisation charge during the period | 1,069 71 (101) | 1,378 81 (390) |
| Balance as at end of the period / year | 1,039 | 1,069 |

13 OTHER LIABILITIES

| | BD '000 (Reviewed) | BD '000 (Audited) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Payable to investors* Mudaraba profit accrual Net Ijarah liability (Note 13.1) Advance received from customers Zakah and charity payable** Employee related accruals Payable for Istisna'a contracts | 5,738 4,451 1,017 16 1,173 1,958 | 5,738 5,706 1,042 276 352 1,196 |
| Other payables and accrued expenses*** | 7,239 | 6,265 |
| | | |

^{*}Relates to cash settlement with investors on account of restructuring.

^{*}Pertains to receivables from customers upon the in-kind settlement of stage 3 financing exposures. The process of transfer of the collateral real estate was not completed as at 31 March 2025. However, beneficial interest has been transferred to the Bank.

^{**}During the period ended 31 March 2025, BD 828 thousand (2024: BD 779 thousand) was transferred into the Zakah and charity fund and BD 9 thousand (2024: BD 811 thousand) was utilised from the Zakah and charity fund.

^{***}Includes impairment allowance on commitments and financial guarantees of BD 55 thousand (31 December 2024: BD 75 thousand).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

OTHER LIABILITIES (continued) 13

13.1 The breakup of the Net Ijarah liability per maturity analysis is as follows:

Net ijarah liability

| | 31 M |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Maturity analysis | Gross ijarah |
| | liability |
| | BD '000 |
| Less than one year | 405 |
| One to five years | 652 |
| Total | 1,057 |

| | 31 December 2024 (Audited) | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------|------------|--|
| Maturity analysis | Gross ijarah | Deferred | Net ijarah | |
| | liability | ijarah | liability | |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | |
| Less than one year | 387 | (5) | 382 | |
| One to five years | 699 | (39) | 660 | |
| | | | | |
| Total | 1,086 | (44) | 1,042 | |

31 March 2025 (Reviewed) Deferred

ijarah

BD '000

(6)

(34)

(40)

24 March 24 December

Net ijarah

liability

BD '000

399

618

1,017

14 **QUASI-EQUITY**

| | 31 March | 31 December |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| | (Reviewed) | (Audited) |
| Participatory-based | | |
| Mudaraba | 618,826 | 519,936 |
| Fair value reserve attributable to Quasi-equity | (682) | (740) |
| | | |
| | 618,144 | 519,196 |

The funds received from investment account holders have been commingled and jointly invested with the Group in the following asset classes:

| | 31 March | 31 December |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| | (Reviewed) | (Audited) |
| | | |
| CBB reserve account | 31,564 | 31,958 |
| Investment in sukuk* | 67,145 | 67,438 |
| Financing assets** | 491,522 | 391,712 |
| Investment securities | 11,616 | 11,630 |
| Investment in real estate | 16,297 | 16,458 |
| | | |
| | 618,144 | 519,196 |

^{*}Impairment allowance as at 31 March 2025 BD 419 thousands (BD 461 thousands 31 December 2024)

^{**}Impairment allowance as at 31 March 2025 BD 3,684 thousands (BD 3,024 thousands 31 December 2024)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

14 QUASI-EQUITY (continued)

The distribution of asset by ownership is as follows:

| | 31 March 2025 (Reviewed) | | 31 December | 2024 (Audited) |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Self | Quasi equity | Self | Quasi equity |
| | | (jointly | | (jointly |
| | | financed) | | financed) |
| Balances with banks | 25,332 | - | 73,488 | - |
| CBB reserve account | - | 31,564 | - | 31,958 |
| Placements with financial | | | | |
| institutions | 74,565 | - | 71,017 | - |
| Investment in sukuk | 389,762 | 67,145 | 434,701 | 67,438 |
| Financing contracts | 272,743 | 491,522 | 329,455 | 391,712 |
| Investment securities | 9,293 | 11,616 | 9,265 | 11,630 |
| Investment in real estate | 26,106 | 16,297 | 23,380 | 16,458 |
| Equity accounted investees | 6,516 | - | 6,516 | - |
| Other assets | 26,810 | - | 25,549 | - |
| Property and equipment | 3,379 | - | 3,562 | - |
| | | | | |
| Total | 834,506 | 618,144 | 976,933 | 519,196 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

14 QUASI-EQUITY (continued)

The distribution of income by ownership is as follows:

| | 31 March 2025 (Reviewed) | | 31 March 202 | 24 (Reviewed) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Self | Quasi equity (jointly financed) | Self | Quasi equity (jointly financed) |
| Income | | , | | , |
| Income from financing contracts Income from placements with | 9,315 | 2,834 | 9,371 | 2,394 |
| financial institutions Income from sukuk Finance expense on placements | 149 3,178 | 1,116 2,035 | 6,023 | 1,911 1,270 |
| from financial institutions, non- financial institutions and individuals Finance expense on term financing | (5,760) | - | (7,276) | - |
| from financial institutions | (3,036) | - | (4,203) | - |
| Net finance income | 3,846 | 5,985 | 4,028 | 5,575 |
| Income from investment securities Income from investment in real | - | - | 120 | 184 |
| estate, net Share of loss from equity | 4,455 | - | 1,700 | (143) |
| accounted investees Fees and other income, net | - 783 | - | (242) 1,680 | - |
| TOTAL INCOME | 9,084 | 5,985 | 7,286 | 5,616 |
| Staff cost Other operating expenses | 2,506 2,768 | - | 1,839 2,032 | - |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | 5,274 | - | 3,871 | - |
| Profit before impairment allowances and attribution to quasi-equity | 3,810 | 5,985 | 3,415 | 5,616 |
| Allowances for impairment and expected credit losses, net | (2,106) | 611 | (1,649) | 860 |
| Profit before attribution to quasi- equity Group's share as a mudarib and | 1,704 | 6,596 | 1,766 | 6,476 |
| wakil | 1,539 | (1,539) | 1,242 | (1,242) |
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | 3,243 | 5,057 | 3,008 | 5,234 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

15 SHARE CAPITAL

The shareholders, in their Extraordinary General Assembly meeting on 4 March 2024 resolved to convert 47% of the AT1 Sukuk with a par value of BD 28,261 thousand into 282,610 thousand ordinary shares of BD 0.100 each representing 25% of the Bank's issued and paid-up capital. As a result, the issued and paid-up capital increased to 1,130,441 thousand shares of BD0.100 each (excluding 47,588 thousand treasury shares).

16 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Undrawn commitments to extend finance* Financial guarantees

| 31 March | 31 December |
|------------|-------------|
| 2025 | 2024 |
| BD '000 | BD '000 |
| (Reviewed) | (Audited) |
| 58,453 | 35,188 |
| 38,255 | 38,762 |
| 96,708 | 73,950 |

^{*} The Group has a right to revoke the undrawn commitment to extend finance prior to expiry of its tenor.

During the period, a net impairment reversal of BD 20 thousand (2024: BD 14 thousand) has been reflected in relation to the credit risk on these for commitments and contingent liabilities.

Litigations and claims

In the normal course of business, legal cases are filed by the Bank against its customers and against the Bank by its customers or investors. The Group's legal department engages with inhouse legal counsel and external legal counsel depending on the nature of the cases. A periodic assessment is carried out to determine the likely outcome of these legal cases and is reported to the senior management and Board of directors.

17 INCOME FROM INVESTMENT IN REAL ESTATE, NET

Gain on disposal of investment properties Rental income on investment in real estate, net Gain on disposal of development properties

| 31 March | 31 March | | |
|------------|------------|--|--|
| 2025 | 2024 | | |
| BD '000 | BD '000 | | |
| (Reviewed) | (Reviewed) | | |
| | | | |
| 4,336 | - | | |
| 119 | (143) | | |
| - | 1,700 | | |
| | | | |
| 4,455 | 1,557 | | |

18 FEES AND OTHER INCOME, NET

Fees income
Foreign exchange gain
Recovery of written-off assets
Other income

| 31 March 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) | 31 March 2024 BD '000 (Reviewed) |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 351 384 35 13 | 277 307 1,096 |
| 783 | 1,680 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

19 ALLOWANCES FOR IMPAIRMENT AND EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES, NET

Balances and placements with banks and financial institutions Financing contracts (note 8) Investments in sukuk held at amortised cost Commitments and financial guarantees (note 16) Investment in real estate Other assets

| 31 March 2025 | 31 March 2024 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| BD '000 | BD '000 |
| (Reviewed) | (Reviewed) |
| 1,485 (99) (20) 20 109 | (5) 793 8 (7) - |
| 1,495 | 789 |

Movement on ECL in various stages during the period:

| 31 March 2025 (Reviewed) | Stage 1 BD '000 | Stage 2 BD '000 | Stage 3 BD '000 | POCI BD '000 | Total BD '000 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| ECL balance at 1 January | 1,779 | 4,366 | 16,564 | 452 | 23,161 |
| Transfer to Stage 1 Transfer to Stage 2 Transfer to Stage 3 | 260 (203) (671) | (71) 203 (63) | (189) - 734 | - - - | - - - |
| Net movement Charge for the period (net) Write-off | (614) 697 | 69 (358) | 545 1,014 (2,882) | - 13 - | 1,366 (2,882) |
| ECL balance as at 31 March 2025 | 1,862 | 4,077 | 15,241 | 465 | 21,645 |

| 31 | March | 2025 | (Reviewed) | |
|---------|---------|------|------------|--|
| <i></i> | mai Gii | 2020 | | |

Financing Contracts (note 8) Investments in sukuk at amortised cost Commitments and financial guarantees

| Stage 1: 12- month ECL | Stage 2: Life time ECL non-credit impaired | Stage 3: Life time ECL credit impaired * | Total |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------|
| BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| 1,143 | 4,077 | 14,374 | 19,594 |
| 679 | - | 1,317 | 1,996 |
| 40 | _ | 15 | 55 |
| 1,862 | 4,077 | 15,706 | 21,645 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

19 ALLOWANCES FOR IMPAIRMENT AND EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES, NET (continued)

| 31 March 2024 (Reviewed) | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | POCI | Total |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| | BD '000 |
| ECL balance at 1 January | 2,032 | 5,752 | 16,525 | 325 | 24,634 |
| • | • | • | · | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Transfer to Stage 1 | 883 | (729) | (154) | - | - |
| Transfer to Stage 2 | (39) | 321 | (282) | - | - |
| Transfer to Stage 3 | | (32) | 32 | - | - |
| Net movement | 844 | (440) | (404) | - | - |
| Charge for the period (net) | 34 | 199 | 544 | 12 | 789 |
| ECL balance as at | | | | | |
| 31 March 2024 | 2,910 | 5,511 | 16,665 | 337 | 25,423 |

| 31 March 2024 (Reviewed) | Stage 1: 12- | Stage 2: Life | Stage 3: | Total |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------|
| | month ECL | time ECL non- | Life time | |
| | | credit | ECL credit | |
| | | impaired | impaired * | |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| Financing Contracts (note 8) Investments in sukuk at amortised | 2,569 | 5,498 | 15,677 | 23,744 |
| cost Commitments and financial | 307 | - | 1,318 | 1,625 |
| guarantees | 34 | 13 | 7 | 54 |
| | | | | |
| | 2,910 | 5,511 | 17,002 | 25,423 |

^{*} Stage 3: Life time ECL credit impaired includes POCI

20 EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to the shareholders of the Bank (adjusted for profit distribution on AT 1 Capital) by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period net of treasury shares. There are no dilutive potential shares that are convertible into shares.

| | Three months ended | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | 31 March | 31 March |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| | (Reviewed) | (Reviewed) |
| Profit for the period attributable to the shareholders of the parent Profit for the period attributable to the shareholders of the parent for basic and diluted earnings per share computation | 3,243 3,243 | 3,008 |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period, net of treasury shares (thousand) | 1,082,853 | 815,770 |
| Basic and diluted earnings per share (fils) | 3.00 | 3.69 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

- **21 a** Appropriations of net profit, if any, are made only after obtaining approval of the shareholders.
- 21 b The shareholders, in their General Assembly meeting on 17 March 2025 resolved to declare dividends on all ordinary shares, excluding treasury shares, at a rate of 5% of the nominal value of the share, equivalent to 5 Fils per share, totalling BD 5,414 thousands which was effected during the period ended 31 March 2025.

22 FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT

The Group provides corporate administration, investment management and advisory services to its investment entities, which involves making decisions on behalf of such entities. Assets that are held in such capacity are not included in these consolidated financial statements. No income or expenses has been recognized from the funds under management during the period. At the reporting date, the Group had Funds under management of having net asset value of BD 158,930 thousand (2024: BD 158,930 thousand).

23 SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The significant related party transactions and balances included in this condensed consolidated interim financial information are as follows:

| | Related parties | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 31 March 2025 (Reviewed) | Associates | Directors / Key management personnel and shari'a board members | Parent / related entities / other significant shareholders / entities in which directors are interested | Assets under management (including special purpose entities) | Total |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| Assets Financing contracts Investment in sukuk Investment securities Equity accounted investees Other assets | - - - 6,516 - | 4,515 - - - - | 20,403 58,297 2,284 - 503 | 3,182 - 173 | 24,918 58,297 5,466 6,516 676 |
| Liabilities and Quasi-equity Placement from financial institutions, non-financial | | | | | |
| institutions and individuals | - | 2,622 | 24,718 | - | 27,340 |
| Customers' current accounts Other liabilities | 1 | 58 583 | 11,682 | 409 | 12,150 583 |
| Quasi-equity | 316 | 1,494 | 121,983 | - 124 | 123,917 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 23 SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACT

SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

| | Related parties | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Three months ended 31 March 2025 (Reviewed) | Associates | Directors / Key management personnel and shari'a board members | Parent / related entities / other significant shareholders / entities in which directors are interested | Assets under management (including special purpose entities) | Total |
| _ | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| Income Income from financing and Ijarah assets Income from Sukuk Income from investment securities Share of loss from equity accounted investees | | 52 - - | 293 437 - | - - - | 345 437 - - |
| Expenses Finance expense on placements from financial institutions, non-financial institutions and individuals Net income attributable to | - | 31 | 522 | - | 553 |
| quasi-equity Staff cost Other operating expenses | 4 - - | 12 553 74 | 531 - - | 5 - 31 | 552 553 105 |

| | | Related parties | 3 | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 31 December 2024 (Audited) | Associates | Directors / Key management personnel and shari'a board members | Parent / related entities / other significant shareholders / entities in which directors are interested | Assets under management (including special purpose entities) | Total |
| Accete | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| Assets Financing contracts Investment securities Equity accounted investees Investment in sukuk Other assets | - 6,516 - - | 3,995 - - - - | 23,091 2,284 - 58,297 66 | - - - - | 27,086 2,284 6,516 58,297 66 |
| Liabilities and Quasi-equity Placement from financial institutions, non-financial institutions and individuals Customers' current accounts | - 699 | 2,439 350 | 61,908 13,687 | - - | 64,347 14,736 |
| Other liabilities Quasi-equity | - 318 | 560 2,147 | - 29,855 | - | 560 32,320 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

23 SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

| | Related parties | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Three months ended 31 March 2024 (Reviewed) | Associates | Directors / Key management personnel and shari'a board members | Parent / related entities / other significant shareholders / entities in which directors are interested | Assets under management (including special purpose entities) | Total |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| Income Income from financing and Ijarah assets Income from Sukuk Income from investment securities Share of loss from equity accounted investees | - - - (242) | 57 - - - | 525 1,147 - - | - - - | 582 1,147 - (242) |
| Expenses Finance expense on placements from financial institutions, non-financial institutions and individuals Net income attributable to | - | 15 | 683 | - | 698 |
| quasi-equity | 11 | 21 | 4,838 | 2 | 4,872 |
| Staff cost Other operating expenses | - | 397 59 | - | - 51 | 397 110 |

During 2025, the Bank paid BD 5,414 as dividend to it's shareholders. During the year 2024, 47% of the AT1 Sukuk with a par value of BD 28,261 thousand were converted into 282,610 thousand ordinary shares of BD 0.100 each representing 25% of the Bank's issued and paid-up capital. Furthermore, the Shareholders resolved to approve the redemption of the remaining 53% of the AT1 Sukuk of BD 31,739 thousand in cash.

24 SEGMENT INFORMATION

31 March 2025 (Reviewed)

| Segment revenue | |
|-----------------|--|
| Segment results | |
| Segment assets | |
| | |

| 31 | March | 2024 | (Reviewed) |
|-----|----------|------|---------------|
| 0 1 | IVIGIOII | 2027 | (I COVIC WCG) |

| Segment revenue |
|-----------------|
| Segment results |
| Segment assets |

| Corporate and Retail Banking | Investment Banking | Unallocated | Total |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|
| BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| 23,734 | 117 | - | 23,851 |
| 6,667 | (96) | (3,328) | 3,243 |
| 1,360,486 | 75,587 | 16,577 | 1,452,650 |

| Corporate and | Investment | Unallocated | Total |
|----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| Retail Banking | Banking | | |
| | | | |
| BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| 24,461 | (82) | - | 24,379 |
| 5,602 | (323) | (2,271) | 3,008 |
| 1,273,117 | 133,638 | 21,993 | 1,428,748 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

25 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a) Fair value

Fair value is an amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction.

The fair value of quoted Sukuk carried at amortised cost (net of expected credit losses allowance) of BD 373,615 thousand (31 December 2024: BD 419,266 thousand) is BD 364,944 thousand as at 31 March 2025 (31 December 2024: BD 411,228 thousand).

The estimated fair values of the Group's other financial instruments are not significantly different from their carrying values due to their short-term nature.

b) Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses the financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets and liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

31 March 2025 (Reviewed)

Debt-type sukuk at fair value through other comprehensive income Equity-type sukuk at fair value through other comprehensive income Equity-type securities carried at fair value through other comprehensive income

| Level 1 BD '000 | Level 2 BD '000 | Level 3 BD '000 | Total BD '000 |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | | | |
| - | 54,822 | - | 54,822 |
| | | | |
| - | 29,149 | - | 29,149 |
| | | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| - | - | 20,909 | 20,909 |
| - | 83,971 | 20,909 | 104,880 |

31 December 2024 (Audited)

Debt-type sukuk at fair value through other comprehensive income

Equity-type sukuk at fair value through other comprehensive income

Equity-type securities carried at fair value through other comprehensive income

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| - | 54,502 | - | 54,502 |
| - | 29,149 | - | 29,149 |
| - | - | 20,895 | 20,895 |
| | | | |
| - | 83,651 | 20,895 | 104,546 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued) 25

The following table analyses the movement in Level 3 financial assets during the three month

period ended 31 March 2025:

| At 1 January Movement in investment fair value reserve Other movements | 31 March 2025 BD '000 (Reviewed) 20,895 28 (14) | 31 March 2024 BD '000 (Reviewed) 23,774 (238) 294 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| As at 31 March | 20,909 | 23,830 |

During the three months periods ended 31 March 2025 and 31 March 2024, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements.

c) Instruments not measured at fair value

Other financial instruments

Placements with financial institutions and placements from financial institutions are for short term tenure hence their carrying value is not different from the fair value. Placements from non-financial institutions and individuals which are not short term are re-priced at regular intervals hence carrying value approximates its fair value. Fair value of other financial assets and liabilities are not significantly different from their carrying values due to their short term nature.

26 **REGULATORY RATIOS**

a. Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR)

LCR is computed as a ratio of Stock of HQLA over the Net cash outflows over the next 30 calendar days. As at 31 March 2025, the Bank is required to maintain LCR greater than 100%, As of 31 March 2025, the Bank had LCR ratio of 159.84% (31 December 2024: 182.02%)

b. Net stable funding Ratio (NSFR)

The objective of the NSFR is to promote the resilience of Banks' liquidity risk profiles and to incentivise a more resilient banking sector over a longer time horizon. The NSFR limits overreliance on short-term wholesale funding, encourages better assessment of funding risk across all onbalance sheet and off-balance sheet items, and promotes funding stability. NSFR as a percentage is calculated as "Available stable funding" divided by "Required stable funding".

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

26 REGULATORY RATIOS (continued)

The Consolidated NSFR calculated as per the requirements of the CBB rulebook, as of 31 March 2025 is as follows:

| | Unweighted values (i.e. before applying relevant factors) | | | | Total weighted |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | No specified maturity | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months and less than | Over one year | value |
| | | | one year | | DD (000 |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| Available Stable Funding (ASF): | | | | | |
| Capital: | | | | | |
| Regulatory Capital | 127,663 | - | - | 5,939 | 133,602 |
| Other Capital Instruments | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail deposits and deposits | | | | | |
| from small business customers: | | | | | |
| Stable deposits | - | 63,794 | 17,510 | 315 | 77,554 |
| Less Stable deposits | - | 223,998 | 124,119 | 10,152 | 323,458 |
| Wholesale funding: | | | | | |
| Operational deposits | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other wholesale funding | - | 712,888 | 91,558 | 61,856 | 244,179 |
| Other liabilities: | | | · | | |
| NSFR derivative liabilities | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other liabilities not included in | | | | | |
| the above categories | - | 23,177 | - | - | - |
| Total ASF | 127,663 | 1,023,857 | 233,187 | 78,262 | 778,793 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

26 REGULATORY RATIOS (continued)

b. Net stable funding Ratio (NSFR) (continued)

| Required Stable Funding (RSF): | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| Total NSFR high-quality liquid | | | | | |
| assets (HQLA) | 414,865 | - | - | - | 18,870 |
| Performing financing assets and | · | | | | , |
| loans / securities: | | | | | |
| Performing loan to financial | | | | | |
| institutions secured by level 1 | | | | | |
| HQLA | - | - | - | - | _ |
| Performing loans to financial | | | | | |
| institutions secured by non-level 1 | | | | | |
| HQLA and unsecured performing | | | | | |
| loans to financial institutions | - | 71,517 | - | - | 10,728 |
| Performing loans to non-financial | | | | | |
| corporate clients, loans to retail | | | | | |
| and small business customers, and | | | | | |
| loans to sovereigns, central banks | | | | | |
| and PSEs, of which: | - | 82,902 | 49,275 | 484,349 | 442,615 |
| With a risk weight of less than or | | | | | |
| equal to 35% as per the CBB | | | | | |
| Capital Adequacy Ratio guidelines | - | - | - | 175,849 | 114,302 |
| Performing residential | | | | | |
| mortgages, of which: | | | | | |
| With a risk weight of less than or | | | | | |
| equal to 35% under the CBB | | | | | |
| Capital Adequacy Ratio Guidelines | - | - | - | 101,575 | 66,024 |
| Securities that are not in default | | | | | |
| and do not qualify as HQLA, | | | | | |
| including exchange-traded equities | 29,255 | 4,658 | 33,642 | 71,444 | 109,819 |
| Other Assets: | | | | | |
| Physical traded commodities, | | | | | |
| including gold | - | - | - | - | - |
| Assets posted as initial margin for | | | | | |
| Shari'a compliant hedging | | | | | |
| contracts and contributions to | | | | | |
| default funds of CCPS | - | - | - | - | _ |
| NSFR Shari'a-compliant hedging | | | | | |
| assets | - | - | - | - | _ |
| NSFR Shari'a compliant hedging | | | | | |
| contracts liabilities before | | | | | |
| deduction of variation margin posted | | | | | |
| All other assets not included in | - | - | - | _ | _ |
| the above categories | 117,645 | _ | _ | _ | 117,645 |
| <u> </u> | - | - | _ | _ | - |
| OBS items | 98,241 | 450.000 | - | - | 4,912 |
| Total RSF | 660,006 | 159,077 | 82,917 | 657,368 | 770,613 |
| NSFR% | | | | | 101.06% |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

26 REGULATORY RATIOS (continued)

b. Net stable funding Ratio (NSFR)

The Consolidated NSFR calculated as per the requirements of the CBB rulebook, as of 31 December 2024 is as follows:

| December 2024 is as follows. | Unweighted values (i.e. before applying relevant factors) | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| | No specified maturity | | More than 6 months and less than one year | Over one year | Total weighted value |
| | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 | BD '000 |
| Available Stable Funding (ASF): Capital: | | | | | |
| Regulatory Capital | 131,214 | - | - | 6,581 | 137,795 |
| Other Capital Instruments Retail deposits and deposits from small business customers: | - | - 04.070 | - | - | - 04.504 |
| Stable deposits | - | 24,870 | 11,124 | 327 | 34,521 |
| Less Stable deposits Wholesale funding: Operational deposits | - | 311,967 | 101,958 | 8,252 | 380,785 |
| Other wholesale funding | _ | 763,459 | 75,000 | 51,019 | 284,346 |
| Other liabilities: | | 7 00, 100 | . 0,000 | 01,010 | 201,010 |
| NSFR derivative liabilities | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other liabilities not included in the above categories | _ | 22,161 | _ | - | - |
| Total ASF | 131,214 | 1,122,456 | 188,082 | 66,180 | 837,447 |
| | , | , , | , | , | , |
| | | | | | |
| Required Stable Funding (RSF): Total NSFR high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) Performing financing and sukuk/securities: | 409,422 | - | - | - | 19,612 |
| Performing financing to financial institutions secured by level 1 HQLA Performing financing to financial institutions secured by non-level 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| HQLA and unsecured performing financing to financial institutions Performing financing to non-financial corporate clients, financing to retail and small business customers, and | - | 135,212 | - | - | 20,282 |
| financing to sovereigns, central banks and PSEs, of which: - With a risk weight of less than or | - | 86,424 | 36,861 | 452,870 | 433,794 |
| equal to 35% as per the CBB Capital Adequacy Ratio guidelines Performing residential mortgages, of which: | - | - | - | 63,940 | 41,561 |
| - With a risk weight of less than or equal to 35% under the CBB Capital Adequacy Ratio Guidelines Securities / sukuk that are not in | - | - | - | 108,302 | 70,396 |
| default and do not qualify as HQLA, including exchange-traded equities All other assets not included in the | 29,241 | 23,735 | - | 111,012 | 136,169 |
| above categories | 110,986 | - | - | - | 110,986 |
| OBS items | 76,423 | | | | 3,821 |
| Total RSF | 626,071 | 245,372 | 36,861 | 672,183 | 795,060 |
| NSFR% | | | | | 105.34% |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

26 REGULATORY RATIOS (continued)

c. Capital Adequacy Ratio

| | 31 March 2025 BD '000 | 31 December 2024 BD '000 |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| CET 1 Capital before regulatory adjustments | 127,663 | 131,214 |
| Less: regulatory adjustments | - | - |
| CET 1 Capital after regulatory adjustments | 127,663 | 131,214 |
| T1 Capital | - | - |
| T 2 Capital adjustments | 5,939 | 6,145 |
| Regulatory Capital | 133,602 | 137,359 |
| Risk weighted exposure: | | |
| Credit Risk Weighted Assets | 508,264 | 518,901 |
| Market Risk Weighted Assets | 8,563 | 8,725 |
| Operational Risk Weighted Assets | 76,519 | 76,519 |
| Total Regulatory Risk Weighted Assets | 593,346 | 604,145 |
| Investment risk reserve (30% only) | _ | _ |
| Profit equalization reserve (30% only) | _ | - |
| Total Adjusted Risk Weighted Exposures | 593,346 | 604,145 |
| Capital Adequacy Ratio | 22.52% | 22.74% |
| Tier 1 Capital Adequacy Ratio | 21.52% | 21.72% |
| Minimum required by CBB | 12.5% | 12.5% |

27 COMPARATIVE FIGURES

The comparative figures have been regrouped in order to conform with the presentation for current period. Such regrouping did not affect previously reported profit for the period or total equity.