#### ZAIN BAHRAIN B.S.C.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025

#### ZAIN BAHRAIN B.S.C.

Commercial Registration No.

50603

Chairman of the Board

Sh. Ahmed Bin Ali Al Khalifa

Members of the Board of

**Directors** 

Sh. Rashid Bin Abdulrahman Al Khalifa - Independent Director

Mr. Ali Hassan Al-Khaja – Independent Director Mr. Bader Nasser Al-Kharafi

Mr. Bader Nasser Al-Kharafi Mr. Yousif Khaled Alabdurazzaq Mr. Nasser Sulaiman Al Harthy Mr. Osamah Othman Al Furaih

Corporate Secretary

Mrs. Nadeya Aqeel Abdulrahman

**Acting Chief Executive Officer** 

Mr. Ammar AlKetbi

Managing Director

Mr. Mohammed Zainalabedin

**Chief Financial Officer** 

Mr. Iyadh Borgi

Registered Office

P.O. Box 266, Al-Seef

Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

Principal Bankers

National Bank of Kuwait S.A.K.P. - Bahrain Branch

Bank of Bahrain and Kuwait B.S.C.

First Abu Dhabi Bank PJSC Ahli United Bank B.S.C. (c)

<u>Auditor</u>

KPMG Fakhro

Manama

Kingdom of Bahrain

#### **CONTENTS**

	Page(s)
Independent auditors' report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements	1
Condensed consolidated interim financial statements	
Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position	2
Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income	3
Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity	4
Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	5
Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements	6 to 13



KPMG Fakhro Audit 12<sup>th</sup> Floor, Fakhro Tower, P.O. Box 710, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain Telephone +973 17224807 Telefax +973 17227443 Website: www.kpmg.com/bh

CR No. 6220 - 2

# Independent auditors' report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements

**To the Board of Directors** *Zain Bahrain BSC Kingdom of Bahrain* 

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 30 June 2025 condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Zain Bahrain B.S.C. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group"), which comprises:

- the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three-month and sixmonth periods ended 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025; and
- notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

#### **Scope of Review**

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 30 June 2025 condensed consolidated interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'.



23 July 2025

# ZAIN BAHRAIN B.S.C. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2025

		30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	Notes	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
		BD '000	BD '000
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Current assets		700 May 0	
Cash and banks		7,029	9,615
Trade receivables and other assets	5	17,053	16,747
Contract assets		7,022	7,073
Inventories	6	1,902	3,933
Total current assets		33,006	37,368
Non-current assets			
Trade receivables and other assets	5	160	175
Contract assets		2,541	2,510
Right-of-use assets	7.1	20,250	21,051
Property and equipment	8	68,636	71,716
Intangible assets  Total non-current assets	9	8,722	9,091
Total Assets		100,309 133,315	104,543 141,911
			141,911
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	10	22,724	29,363
Lease liabilities	7.2	3,807	4,002
Contract liabilities		1,592	1,748
Total current liabilities		28,123	35,113
Non-current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	10	285	587
Lease liabilities	7.2	16,986	17,384
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		730	706
Total non-current liabilities		18,001	18,677
Total Liabilities	,	46,124	53,790
Farrian			
Equity		36,800	24 222
Share capital			36,800
Freasury shares		(754)	(754)
Freasury shares reserve		(6)	(6)
Share premium		3,032	3,032
Statutory reserve		15,136	15,136
Retained earnings	_	31,909	32,646
equity attributable to owners of the Company		86,117	86,854
Non-controlling interests	_	1,074	1,267
Total Equity	_	87,191	88,121
otal Liabilities and Equity	_	133,315	141,911

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved and authorized for issue on 23 July 2025 and signed on behalf of the Directors by:

Sh. Ahmed Bin All Al Khalifa

Chairman

Mr. Bader Nasser Al-Kharafi

Board member

The attached notes form part of this condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

# ZAIN BAHRAIN B.S.C. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025

		Three-month period ended 30 June		Six-month p	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
	Notes	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
		BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000
Revenue	11	20,238	18,928	41,245	38,439
Cost of revenue		(6,460)	(5,595)	(13,992)	(12,065)
Operating and administrative expenses		(7,280)	(6,644)	(14,656)	(13,565)
Depreciation of property and equipment	8	(2,382)	(2,864)	(4,673)	(5,732)
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	7.1	(1,172)	(1,126)	(2,333)	(2,236)
Amortization of intangible assets	9	(563)	(563)	(1,125)	(1,125)
Expected credit losses on financial assets	12	Control of the contro	(555)	(-,,	(1/123)
and contract assets	12	(789)	(599)	(1,508)	(1,019)
Operating profit	,	1,592	1,537	2,958	2,697
Finance income		63	77	152	159
Other income		6	37	9	105
Other expenses		(5)	(2)	(8)	(11)
Finance costs	13	(385)	(308)	(766)	(601)
Profit for the period		1,271	1,341	2,345	2,349
Other comprehensive income		-		-	(=)
Total comprehensive income for the per	iod _	1,271	1,341	2,345	2,349
Total comprehensive income for the period  Attributable to:					
Owners of the Company		1,366	1,353	2,538	2,422
Non-controlling interests		(95)	(12)	(193)	(73)
<b>3</b>	-	1,271	1,341	2,345	2,349
	1 <b>=</b>				
Basic and diluted earnings per share	14 =	Fils 4	Fils 4	Fils 7	Fils 7

Sh. Ahmed Bin Ali Al Khalifa Chairman

Mr. Bader Nasser Al-Kharafi Board member

The attached notes form part of this condensed consolidated interim financial statements

ZAIN BAHRAIN B.S.C.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025

			Treasury				Equity attributable		
	Share capital	Treasury shares	shares reserve	Share premium	Statutory	Retained	of the	Non- controlling	Total
	BD ,000	BD '000	BD ,000	BD ,000	BD '000	000, QB	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000
Balance, 31 December 2024 (Audited)	36,800	(754)	(9)	3,032	15,136	32,646	86,854	1,267	88.121
Appropriation of dividends	ī	ï	E	,	1	(3,275)	(3,275)		(3.275)
Total comprehensive income for the period	ī	ı	r	1		2,538	2,538	(193)	2,345
Balance, 30 June 2025 (Reviewed)	36,800	(754)	(9)	3,032	15,136	31,909	86,117	1.074	87 101
Balance, 31 December 2023 (Audited)	36,800	(754)	(9)	3,032	14,544	30,591	84.207	1 452	03730
Appropriation of dividends	Ţ	j	i	1	ť	(3,275)	(3,275)	2011	(3.275)
Total comprehensive income for the period	<b>a</b>	i	1.	,	E	2,422	2,422	(73)	2.349
Appropriation to statutory reserve	1	1	•	r	260	(260)		,	'
Balance, 30 June 2024 (Reviewed)	36,800	(754)	(9)	3,032	14,804	29,478	83,354	1,379	84,733

The Annual General Assembly of shareholders held on 19 March 2025 approved cash dividends distribution of 9 fils per share (25 March 2024; 9 fils per share).

The attached notes form part of this condensed consolidated interim financial statements

# ZAIN BAHRAIN B.S.C. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025

			nth period 30 June
	Notes	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)
		BD '000	BD '000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit for the period		2,345	2,349
Adjustments for: Depreciation of property and equipment	8	4 672	F 722
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	7.1	4,673 2,333	5,732 2,236
Amortization of intangible assets	9	1,125	1,125
Increase in expected credit losses on financial assets	_	-/	1,123
and contract assets	12	1,508	1,019
Provision for inventories		69	51
Finance income Finance costs	17	(152)	(159)
Gain on termination of leases	13	766 (12)	601
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		77	(23) 66
		12,732	12,997
Working capital changes:		,	/
Net change in inventories		1,962	1,245
Net change in trade receivables and other assets		(1,818)	(2,555)
Net change in contract assets  Net change in trade and other payables		26	(983)
Net change in contract liabilities		(868) (156)	(1,699)
Cash generated from operating activities		11,878	<u>264</u> 9,269
Finance costs paid		(766)	(601)
Net cash generated from operating activities		11,112	8,668
Cash flows from investing activities			
Payment for acquisition of property and equipment		(7,416)	(2,319)
Payment for intangible assets		(1,078)	(1,098)
Finance income		152	159
Deposits maturing after three months - net  Net cash used in investing activities		1,200	(0.050)
Net cash used in investing activities		(7,142)	(3,258)
Cash flows from financing activities		Secret from the late	
Movement of principal portion of lease liabilities Dividends paid to shareholders		(2,081)	(2,027)
Net cash used in financing activities		(3,275)	(3,275)
Net cash asea in illiancing activities		(5,356)	(5,302)
Net (decrease)/ increase in cash and cash equivalents		(1,386)	108
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		7,415	5,822
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period		6,029	5,930
Cash and cash equivalents:			
Cash on hand and at banks		6,029	2,976
Short-term deposits at banks		1,000	5,954
Cash and bank balances		7,029	8,930
Less:			
Deposits with contractual maturity of more than three months		(1.000)	(2.000)
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	-	(1,000)	(3,000)
characteries, end of period	-	6,029	5,930

The attached notes form part of this condensed consolidated interim financial statements

#### 1. REPORTING ENTITY

Zain Bahrain B.S.C. (the "Company") is a Bahraini Shareholding Company (Public) incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain on 19 April 2003 and registered with the Ministry of Industry and Commerce under Commercial Registration number 50603. Its shares are listed on the Bahrain Bourse. The Company is a subsidiary of Mobile Telecommunications Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company"), a Kuwaiti shareholding company listed on the Kuwait Stock Exchange which is a subsidiary of Oman Telecommunications Company SAOG (the "Ultimate Parent Company"), a listed company incorporated in the Sultanate of Oman. The Company's registered office is P.O. Box 266, Al-Seef, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain.

The Company has established two subsidiaries, both incorporated in Kingdom of Bahrain, TASC Properties W.L.L. (fully owned by the Company) and Bede B.S.C (c) (formerly Tamam Bahrain B.S.C. (c)) (70% owned by the Company) together referred to as the "Group". The financial information of the subsidiaries are incorporated in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

The Group is mainly engaged in the provision of public telecommunications and related products and services, and regulated financing activities through its subsidiary.

#### 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2024. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are prepared in Bahraini Dinar, which is the Group's functional and presentation currency, and all values are rounded to the nearest thousands (BD'000) except where indicated otherwise.

In the opinion of management, all adjustments consisting of normal recurring accruals considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the period are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2025.

#### 3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The same accounting policies, presentation and methods of computation followed in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements were applied in the preparation of the Group's financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 except for the adoption of amended standards effective from 1 January 2025. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Several amendments apply for the first time in 2025, but had no material impact on the condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group:

Lack of Exchangeability – Amendments to IAS 21

#### 4. CRITICAL JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that were applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

#### 5. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND OTHER ASSETS

	30 June 2025 (Reviewed)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Trade receivables:	BD '000	BD '000
Due from postpaid subscribers	11,776	16 700
Due from roaming partners	946	16,709
Due from distributors	612	1,692 528
Interconnect receivables from other operators	1,745	1,676
Financing receivables	1,525	328
	16,604	20,933
Expected credit loss	(4,846)	(8,902)
The Property of State Control	11,758	12,031
Other assets:	11,730	12,031
Due from related parties (note 16)	677	488
Sundry receivables and advance payments	3,210	3,395
Staff receivables	257	141
	4,144	4,024
Expected credit loss	(136)	(130)
	4,008	3,894
Prepaid expenses	1,447	997
Total trade receivables and other assets	17,213	16,922
Represented by:		
Current portion:		
Trade receivables and other assets	15,766	15,925
Prepaid expenses	1,287	822
	17,053	16,747
Non-current portion:		
Prepaid expenses	160	175
	160	175
		1/3
6. <u>INVENTORIES</u>		
	30 June	24 Dansunhau
	2025	31 December 2024
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
	BD ,000	BD '000
Handsets, accessories and others		4,687
Provision for obsolescence and net realizable value	2,725	
r revision for obsolescence and net realizable value	(823)	(754)
	1,902	3,933

#### 7. LEASES

#### 7.1 Right-of-use assets

The recognized right-of-use assets relates to the following types of assets leased by the Group. The average lease term is five years.

	Building, premises		
	and others	Sites	Total
	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000
Balance, 31 December 2024 (Audited)	3,961	17,090	21,051
Depreciation during the period	(303)	(2,030)	(2,333)
Additions / modifications during the period	56	1,718	1,774
Terminations	(4)	(238)	(242)
Balance, 30 June 2025 (Reviewed)	3,710	16,540	20,250

The following are the amounts recognized in profit or loss for the six-month period ended 30 June:

	2025	2024
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
	BD '000	BD '000
Depreciation on right-of-use assets	2,333	2,236
Interest expense on lease liabilities (note 13)	746	568

The total cash outflow for leases amounted to BD 2,827 thousand during the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (2024: BD 2,595 thousand for the six-month period end 30 June 2024).

At the reporting date, none of the property leases in which the Group is the lessee, contain variable lease payment terms.

#### 7.2 Lease liabilities

Below is the allocation of lease liabilities as at:

below is the anocation of lease nabilities as at:		
	30 June 2025 (Reviewed)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
	BD '000	BD '000
Current lease liabilities	3,807	4,002
Non-current lease liabilities	16,986	17,384
3	20,793	21,386
The maturity analysis of lease liabilities is as follows:		
	30 June 2025 (Reviewed)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
	BD ,000	BD '000
Not later than 1 year	5,162	5,364
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	13,857	14,014
Later than 5 years	9,109	9,570
•	28,128	28,948
Less: Interest for future period	(7,335)	(7,562)
	20,793	21,386

# 8. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Total	BD'000	204,964	1,593	206,557	133,248	4,673	137,921		68,636	71,716
Capital work-in- progress	BD'000	12,673	1,593	6,458	1	Ī	•		6,458	12,673
Office equipment, Furniture and Fixtures	BD'000	5,153	24	5,177	4,909	64	4,973		204	244
Network equipment and systems	BD'000	169,365	7,784	177,149	126,803	4,514	131,317		45,832	42,562
Freehold land and Building	BD,000	17,773	1 1	17,773	1,536	20.0	1,031		16,142	16,237
	Cost:	Balances at 31 December 2024 (Audited) Additions	Transfers	balance at 30 June 2025 (Reviewed)	Accumulated depreciation: Balances at 31 December 2024 (Audited) Depreciation expense	Balance at 30 June 2025 (Reviewed)	(50,000) 0101	Carrying values:	31 December 2024 (April 1)	31 December 2024 (Audited)

The freehold land and buildings include freehold land amounting to BD 9.97 million (2024; BD 9.97 million) which is not depreciated. Capital work in progress mainly relates to network equipment in respect of network expansions and improvements.

9. INTANGIBLE ASSETS		
	30 June	31 December
	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Audited)
	BD '000	BD '000
Mobile frequency and spectrum license	8,208	8,535
Other intangible assets	514	556
	8,722	9,091
The movement of intangible assets is as follows:		
		Six-month period ended 30 June 2025
		BD '000
Balance, 31 December 2024 (Audited)		9,091
Addition		756
Amortization		(1,125)
Balance, 30 June 2025 (Reviewed)		

Spectrum Usage Right Fees for frequency allocation in the 3500 MHz frequency band was acquired on 1 December 2022 and amortized over the license period of 15 years. The license fees are required to be paid over a five-year period. Accordingly, the license fees were capitalized by discounting at incremental borrowing rate.

Frequency license for additional spectrum block was acquired on 19 September 2013 and amortised over the license period of 15 years. In 2019, the Group renewed mobile frequency license and spectrum frequency license for 10 years and 15 years respectively and the license fees are required to be paid over five years period. Accordingly, the license fees were capitalized by discounting at incremental borrowing rate.

#### 10. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	30 June 2025 (Reviewed)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
	BD '000	BD '000
Trade payables	3,023	5,193
Accrued expenses	13,874	19,047
Interconnection payable	194	147
Due to roaming partners	603	502
Accrued employees' benefits	991	1,526
Due to related parties (note 16)	3,790	3,114
Value added tax payable	407	182
Accrued Directors' remuneration	112	224
Deposits	12	12
Dividends payable	3	3
Total trade and other payables	23,009	29,950
Represented by:		
Current portion	22,724	29,363
Non-Current portion	285_	587
	23,009	29,950

#### 11. REVENUE

The Group derives its revenue mainly from telecommunications related services, which management considers a single reportable business segment, categorized as follows:

	Three-month period ended 30 June		Six-month period ended 30 June	
	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)
	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000
Airtime, data, subscription and others (Over				
time)	16,007	15,453	31,718	30,645
Trading (Point in time)	4,231	3,475	9,527	7,794
	20,238	18,928	41,245	38,439

#### 12. EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS AND CONTRACT ASSETS

	Three-month period ended 30 June		Six-month period ended 30 June	
	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)
Expected credit losses on trade and other	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000
receivables	805	581	1,528	950
Expected credit losses on contract assets	(7)	15	(6)	67
Expected credit losses on bank balances	(9)	3	(14)	2
	789	599	1,508	1,019

#### 13. FINANCE COSTS

	Three-month period ended 30 June		Six-month period ended 30 June	
	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)
	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000
Interest expense on lease liabilities (note 7.1)	375	290	746	568
Interest expense on spectrum and licenses	10	15	20	30
Interest expense on overdraft	·	3		3
	385	308	766	601

#### 14. EARNINGS PER SHARE

	Three-month period ended 30 June		Six-month period ended 30 June	
	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)	2025 (Reviewed)	2024 (Reviewed)
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company (BD'000)	1,366	1,353	2,538	2,422
Weighted average number of shares in issue	363,883,010	363,883,010	363,883,010	363,883,010
Basic and diluted earnings per share (fils)	4	4	7	7

Basic and diluted earnings per share are same since the Group has not issued any instrument that would have a diluting effect.

#### 15. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group principally operates in a single business segment, telecommunications and related services, organized into three main activities: mobile operation, fixed broadband operation and trading of handsets and accessories. Management considers that its significant business activities are not separate operating units.

The Group carries out its operations in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

#### 16. RELATED PARTIES

The Group has entered into transactions with related parties on terms approved by management. Transactions with related parties during the three-months and six-months period ended 30 June were as follows:

	Three-month period ended 30 June		Six-month period ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
Condensed consolidated statement of profit and loss Costs:	BD '	000	BD '	000
Management fees – Parent company Outpayments to telecommunication	485	470	961	932
operators	566	401	1,057	816
Others	201	51	309	60
<b>Revenue:</b> Telecommunication services – <i>entities under common control</i>	170	139	404	272
Condensed consolidated statement of financial position Capital expenditure	21	27	70	27
Remuneration of key management:				
Short-term benefits	505	469	993	922
Other long-term benefits	57	52	163	197
Total remuneration	562	521	1,156	1,119

Balances with related parties were as follows:

	30 June 2025 (Reviewed) BD '000	31 December 2024 (Audited) BD '000
Due from related parties: (note 5)	22 000	<i>BB</i> 000
Mobile Telecommunications Company K.S.C.P.	39	3
Mobile Telecommunication Company Saudi Arabia	286	262
Oman Telecommunications Company S.A.O.G.	124	108
Zain Global Communication Services W.L.L.	154	65
Zain – Jordan	27	20
Zain - Iraq	22	22
Zain – Omantel International	23	5 3
Others	2	
	677	488
Due to related parties: (note 10)		
Mobile Telecommunications Company K.S.C.P.	1,317	1,175
Zain Global Communication Services W.L.L.	908	848
Mobile Telecommunication Company Saudi Arabia	427	379
Zain – Omantel International	440	-
Zain Tech Solutions	457	457
Oman Telecommunications Company S.A.O.G.	185	197
FOO Off Shore SAL	18	18
Zain - Jordan	33	30
Others	5	10
	3,790	3,114

#### 17. INCOME TAX

The Kingdom of Bahrain issued and enacted Decree Law No. (11) of 2024 ('Bahrain DMTT law') on 1 September 2024 introducing a domestic minimum top-up tax ("DMTT") of 15% on the taxable income of the Bahrain resident constituent entities of the MNE group for fiscal years commencing on or after 1 January 2025. The multinational enterprise (MNE) group is subject to the OECD Global Anti-Base Erosion Pillar Two Model Rules ('GloBE rules') that apply to MNE groups with total annual consolidated revenue exceeding EUR 750 million in at least two of the four preceding fiscal years.

The Ultimate Parent Entity, Oman Telecommunications Company SAOG (domiciled and operating in the Sultanate of Oman), along with the Parent Entity, Mobile Telecommunications Company K.S.C.P. (domiciled and operating In the State of Kuwait), has assessed its position and determined that it falls within the scope of the Globe rules.

As per the Group's assessment of applicability of the Bahrain DMTT law and GloBE rules, while it is within the scope of the DMTT law and GloBE rules, the tax liability for the fiscal year 2025 is expected to be reduced to 'Nil' for the Group, as the Group is expected to meet certain conditions for exclusion as specified in the Bahrain DMTT law and related legislation. Accordingly, no tax provision has been recognised for the period from 1 January 2025 to 30 June 2025.

#### 18. COMMITMENTS

The Group had the following outstanding items:

	30 June 2025 (Reviewed) BD '000	31 December 2024 (Audited) BD '000	
Letters of guarantee	954	887	
Capital expenditures	8,344	718	